

# Review- Evolution

## Evolution – what do you know?

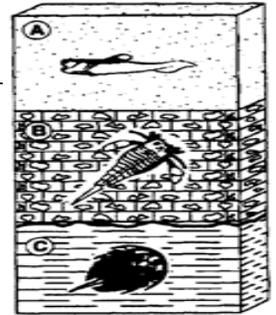
**Evidence for Evolution:** Match the type of evidence to its description.

WORD BANK: *Biogeography, Embryology, Anatomy, DNA Comparison*

1. \_\_\_\_\_ Different organisms share **similar structures** that have very different functions, or have remnants of structures/organs that had a function in the past.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ In DNA sequencing, the more closely related two organisms are, the more similar their DNA.
3. \_\_\_\_\_ During the early stages of life, **embryos** of very different organisms appear to be very similar. As they continue to develop, they become increasingly different.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ Different habitats favor different traits and can establish separate populations that have a common ancestor.

5. Using the diagram to the right, which of the following fossils layers is the oldest? \_\_\_\_\_

6. How do you know? \_\_\_\_\_



**Matching** On the line provided, write the letter of the definition that best matches each term on the left.

- |                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| _____ 1. evolution              | a. change over time   |
| _____ 2. fossil                 | b. differences among individuals within a species   |
| _____ 3. natural variation      | c. the preserved remains of an ancient organism   |
| _____ 4. struggle for existence | d. survival of the fittest  |
| _____ 5. fitness                | e. all species are derived from common ancestors  |
| _____ 6. adaptation             | f. structures that develop from the same embryonic tissues, but have different mature forms |
| _____ 7. natural selection      | g. the ability of an individual to survive and reproduce in a specific environment          |
| _____ 8. common descent         | h. organs with little or no function  |
| _____ 9. homologous structure   | i. competition for food, space, and other resources among members of a species              |
| _____ 10. vestigial organ       | j. inherited characteristic that increases an organism's chance of survival                 |

**Describe how evidence from the following fields of research support the theory of evolution:**

7. Fossil record \_\_\_\_\_

8. Comparative embryology \_\_\_\_\_

9. Comparative biochemistry (DNA) \_\_\_\_\_

10. Comparative anatomy \_\_\_\_\_

11. Compare and contrast Genetic Drift and Gene Flow:

